



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Bethlehem town, Albany County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	26,259	+/-439	26,259	(X)
In labor force	17,875	+/-528	68.1%	+/-1.8
Civilian labor force	17,840	+/-525	67.9%	+/-1.8
Employed	17,138	+/-520	65.3%	+/-1.8
Unemployed	702	+/-201	2.7%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	35	+/-53	0.1%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	8,384	+/-509	31.9%	+/-1.8
Civilian labor force	17,840	+/-525	17,840	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	3.9%	+/-1.1
Females 16 years and over	13,538	+/-383	13,538	(X)
In labor force	8,588	+/-368	63.4%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	8,588	+/-368	63.4%	+/-2.4
Employed	8,236	+/-375	60.8%	+/-2.5
Own children under 6 years	2,571	+/-307	2,571	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,880	+/-296	73.1%	+/-7.2
Own children 6 to 17 years	5,621	+/-339	5,621	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,375	+/-395	77.8%	+/-5.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	16,679	+/-542	16,679	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	14,043	+/-537	84.2%	+/-2.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,191	+/-289	7.1%	+/-1.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	332	+/-128	2.0%	+/-0.8
Walked	254	+/-137	1.5%	+/-0.8
Other means	235	+/-109	1.4%	+/-0.6
Worked at home	624	+/-175	3.7%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.9	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	17,138	+/-520	17,138	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	9,367	+/-513	54.7%	+/-2.5
Service occupations	2,186	+/-336	12.8%	+/-1.9
Sales and office occupations	3,778	+/-398	22.0%	+/-2.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	906	+/-217	5.3%	+/-1.3

Subject	Bethlehem town, Albany County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	901	+/-221	5.3%	+/-1.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	17,138	+/-520	17,138	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	27	+/-30	0.2%	+/-0.2
Construction	810	+/-208	4.7%	+/-1.2
Manufacturing	895	+/-237	5.2%	+/-1.4
Wholesale trade	304	+/-140	1.8%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	1,155	+/-233	6.7%	+/-1.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	715	+/-191	4.2%	+/-1.1
Information	280	+/-126	1.6%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,137	+/-239	6.6%	+/-1.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,989	+/-322	11.6%	+/-1.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	5,355	+/-477	31.2%	+/-2.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,067	+/-230	6.2%	+/-1.3
Other services, except public administration	555	+/-161	3.2%	+/-0.9
Public administration	2,849	+/-390	16.6%	+/-2.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	17,138	+/-520	17,138	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	11,014	+/-545	64.3%	+/-2.5
Government workers	5,188	+/-402	30.3%	+/-2.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	929	+/-199	5.4%	+/-1.1
Unpaid family workers	7	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	13,115	+/-330	13,115	(X)
Less than \$10,000	408	+/-140	3.1%	+/-1.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	288	+/-93	2.2%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	630	+/-142	4.8%	+/-1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	774	+/-206	5.9%	+/-1.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,370	+/-243	10.4%	+/-1.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,298	+/-273	17.5%	+/-2.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,786	+/-281	13.6%	+/-2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,808	+/-277	21.4%	+/-2.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,623	+/-233	12.4%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 or more	1,130	+/-195	8.6%	+/-1.5
Median household income (dollars)	86,990	+/-5,489	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	102,762	+/-3,604	(X)	(X)
With earnings	10,448	+/-336	79.7%	+/-2.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	104,035	+/-4,590	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	3,654	+/-247	27.9%	+/-1.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,530	+/-983	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	3,333	+/-331	25.4%	+/-2.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,942	+/-2,632	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	315	+/-110	2.4%	+/-0.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,381	+/-2,306	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	79	+/-53	0.6%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	7,500	+/-4,456	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	263	+/-111	2.0%	+/-0.8
Families	9,034	+/-250	9,034	(X)
Less than \$10,000	64	+/-50	0.7%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	+/-42	0.5%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	232	+/-97	2.6%	+/-1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	277	+/-109	3.1%	+/-1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	810	+/-179	9.0%	+/-1.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,515	+/-239	16.8%	+/-2.7

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,068	+/-200	11.8%	+/-2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,406	+/-263	26.6%	+/-2.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,511	+/-226	16.7%	+/-2.5
\$200,000 or more	1,102	+/-194	12.2%	+/-2.1
Median family income (dollars)	108,033	+/-4,108	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	123,069	+/-5,228	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	40,847	+/-1,671	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	4,081	+/-355	4,081	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	47,244	+/-8,082	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	55,829	+/-4,396	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	47,119	+/-2,005	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	73,760	+/-3,637	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	54,869	+/-3,297	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	1.4%	+/-0.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.4%	+/-1.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	2.1%	+/-3.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	0.9%	+/-0.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.3%	+/-0.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-4.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-4.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-7.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	42.2%	+/-51.5
All people	(X)	(X)	4.0%	+/-1.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.0%	+/-1.9
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.7%	+/-1.9
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	2.2%	+/-2.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	2.9%	+/-2.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	4.3%	+/-1.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	4.5%	+/-1.4

Subject	Bethlehem town, Albany County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	3.6%	+/-2.3
People in families	(X)	(X)	1.5%	+/-0.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	16.5%	+/-5.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.