

Geographic Area: Sand Lake town, Rensselaer County, New York

90% Confidence Interval

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	6,668	217	6,451	6,885
In labor force	4,872	326	4,546	5,198
Civilian labor force	4,856	322	4,534	5,178
Employed	4,572	340	4,232	4,912
Unemployed	284	156	128	440
Armed Forces	16	25	0	41
Not in labor force	1,796	294	1,502	2,090
Civilian labor force	4,856	322	4,534	5,178
Percent Unemployed	5.8%	3.2	2.6%	9.0%
Females 16 years and over	3,487	219	3,268	3,706
In labor force	2,307	288	2,019	2,595
Civilian labor force	2,307	288	2,019	2,595
Employed	2,183	297	1,886	2,480
Own children under 6 years	560	216	344	776
All parents in family in labor force	383	188	195	571
Own children 6 to 17 years	1,319	213	1,106	1,532
All parents in family in labor force	906	210	696	1,116

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4,533	354	4,179	4,887
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	3,980	351	3,629	4,331
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	315	126	189	441
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	24	37	0	61
Walked	48	44	4	92
Other means	0	123	0	123
Worked at home	166	90	76	256
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.4	1.7	22.7	26.1

OCCUPATION

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,572	340	4,232	4,912
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,163	253	1,910	2,416
Service occupations	673	203	470	876
Sales and office occupations	875	217	658	1,092
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0	123	0	123
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	456	149	307	605
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	405	136	269	541

INDUSTRY

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,572	340	4,232	4,912
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	79	95	0	174
Construction	263	101	162	364
Manufacturing	266	106	160	372
Wholesale trade	99	66	33	165
Retail trade	434	142	292	576
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	275	127	148	402
Information	115	83	32	198
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	474	184	290	658
Professional, scientific, & management, & administrative and waste management services	429	134	295	563
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,184	223	961	1,407
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	249	122	127	371
Other services, except public administration	273	165	108	438
Public administration	432	127	305	559

CLASS OF WORKER

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,572	340	4,232	4,912
Private wage and salary workers	3,163	367	2,796	3,530
Government workers	1,024	243	781	1,267
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	375	147	228	522
Unpaid family workers	10	16	0	26

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INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	3,259	186	3,073	3,445
Less than \$10,000	123	98	25	221
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	45	15	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	246	96	150	342
\$25,000 to \$34,999	320	133	187	453
\$35,000 to \$49,999	383	146	237	529
\$50,000 to \$74,999	669	176	493	845
\$75,000 to \$99,999	561	140	421	701
\$100,000 to \$149,999	609	164	445	773
\$150,000 to \$199,999	168	81	87	249
\$200,000 or more	120	60	60	180
Median household income (dollars)	\$64,786	4,605	\$60,181	\$69,391
Mean household income (dollars)	\$78,077	6,865	\$71,212	\$84,942
With earnings	2,754	199	2,555	2,953
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$77,461	8,216	\$69,245	\$85,677
With Social Security	836	150	686	986
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$16,216	1,920	\$14,296	\$18,136
With retirement income	651	124	527	775
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$22,203	4,519	\$17,684	\$26,722
With Supplemental Security Income	0	123	0	123
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	-	**	**	**
With cash public assistance income	25	29	0	54
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$840	1,309	\$0	\$2,149
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	13	20	0	33
Families	2,295	172	2,123	2,467
Less than \$10,000	18	29	0	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	24	0	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	124	89	35	213
\$25,000 to \$34,999	166	104	62	270
\$35,000 to \$49,999	205	108	97	313
\$50,000 to \$74,999	478	157	321	635
\$75,000 to \$99,999	485	130	355	615
\$100,000 to \$149,999	579	157	422	736
\$150,000 to \$199,999	126	72	54	198
\$200,000 or more	93	52	41	145
Median family income (dollars)	\$79,957	5,556	\$74,401	\$85,513
Mean family income (dollars)	\$87,237	7,296	\$79,941	\$94,533
Per capita income (dollars)	\$31,398	2,842	\$28,556	\$34,240
Nonfamily households	964	254	710	1,218
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$38,711	4,685	\$34,026	\$43,396
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$55,404	15,428	\$39,976	\$70,832
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$37,547	4,166	\$33,381	\$41,713
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$50,438	6,370	\$44,068	\$56,808
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$41,111	4,443	\$36,668	\$45,554

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE

Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)		
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)		
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	(X)	(X)		
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		

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			Lower Bound	Upper Bound

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

All families	4.3%	4.1	0.2%	8.4%
With related children under 18 years	7.2%	8	0.0%	15.2%
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	15.5	0.0%	15.5%
Married couple families	3.7%	4.5	0.0%	8.2%
With related children under 18 years	7.0%	9.7	0.0%	16.7%
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	16.1	0.0%	16.1%
Families with female householder, no husband present	8.2%	9.8	0.0%	18.0%
With related children under 18 years	9.1%	14.5	0.0%	23.6%
With related children under 5 years only	-	**	**	**
All people	5.2%	4	1.2%	9.2%
Under 18 years	7.8%	8.5	0.0%	16.3%
Related children under 18 years	7.4%	8.5	0.0%	15.9%
Related children under 5 years	16.9%	21.6	0.0%	38.5%
Related children 5 to 17 years	4.1%	4.3	0.0%	8.4%
18 years and over	4.4%	2.9	1.5%	7.3%
18 to 64 years	4.2%	3.3	0.9%	7.5%
65 years and over	5.5%	4.8	0.7%	10.3%
People in families	4.5%	4.5	0.0%	9.0%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9.5%	7.8	1.7%	17.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.