

## Geographic Area: Grafton town, Rensselaer County, New York

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	90% Confidence Interval	
			Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,758</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1,611</b>	<b>1,905</b>
In labor force	1,216	124	1,092	1,340
Civilian labor force	1,216	124	1,092	1,340
Employed	1,132	116	1,016	1,248
Unemployed	84	32	52	116
Armed Forces	0	123	0	123
Not in labor force	542	85	457	627
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>1,340</b>
Percent Unemployed	6.9%	2.5	4.4%	9.4%
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>990</b>
In labor force	602	73	529	675
Civilian labor force	602	73	529	675
Employed	532	70	462	602
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>173</b>
All parents in family in labor force	92	37	55	129
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>399</b>
All parents in family in labor force	253	86	167	339

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>1,208</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	916	121	795	1,037
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	94	51	43	145
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4	7	0	11
Walked	11	18	0	29
Other means	7	8	0	15
Worked at home	58	36	22	94
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.2	2.2	29.0	33.4

**OCCUPATION**

<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,248</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	394	84	310	478
Service occupations	176	48	128	224
Sales and office occupations	290	78	212	368
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2	5	0	7
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	116	38	78	154
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	154	63	91	217

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,248</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	13	13	0	26
Construction	92	38	54	130
Manufacturing	100	55	45	155
Wholesale trade	41	25	16	66
Retail trade	161	70	91	231
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	47	25	22	72
Information	28	20	8	48
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	76	38	38	114
Professional, scientific, & management, & administrative and waste management services	60	27	33	87
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	257	67	190	324
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	69	34	35	103
Other services, except public administration	79	41	38	120
Public administration	109	38	71	147

**CLASS OF WORKER**

<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,248</b>
Private wage and salary workers	771	140	631	911
Government workers	259	67	192	326
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	102	51	51	153
Unpaid family workers	0	123	0	123

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**INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

<b>Total households</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>967</b>
Less than \$10,000	37	28	9	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	22	27	71
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	17	21	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	85	40	45	125
\$35,000 to \$49,999	167	61	106	228
\$50,000 to \$74,999	162	48	114	210
\$75,000 to \$99,999	197	57	140	254
\$100,000 to \$149,999	115	38	77	153
\$150,000 to \$199,999	21	14	7	35
\$200,000 or more	17	21	0	38
Median household income (dollars)	\$56,154	15,233	\$40,921	\$71,387
Mean household income (dollars)	\$68,318	7,977	\$60,341	\$76,295
<b>With earnings</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>795</b>
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$68,459	9,154	\$59,305	\$77,613
<b>With Social Security</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>319</b>
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$13,934	2,855	\$11,079	\$16,789
<b>With retirement income</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>237</b>
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$26,681	5,504	\$21,177	\$32,185
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>68</b>
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$7,537	1,358	\$6,179	\$8,895
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,114	2,237	\$877	\$5,351
<b>With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Families</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>592</b>
Less than \$10,000	10	11	0	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	7	0	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	15	6	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56	30	26	86
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	26	44	96
\$50,000 to \$74,999	76	31	45	107
\$75,000 to \$99,999	162	54	108	216
\$100,000 to \$149,999	88	28	60	116
\$150,000 to \$199,999	21	14	7	35
\$200,000 or more	17	21	0	38
Median family income (dollars)	\$78,864	9,971	\$68,893	\$88,835
Mean family income (dollars)	\$82,658	10,129	\$72,529	\$92,787
Per capita income (dollars)	\$28,740	2,628	\$26,112	\$31,368
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>448</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$41,603	4,951	\$36,652	\$46,554
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$46,131	7,594	\$38,537	\$53,725
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$32,887	3,342	\$29,545	\$36,229
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$52,059	7,527	\$44,532	\$59,586
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$42,222	8,241	\$33,981	\$50,463

**HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE**

<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	(X)	(X)		
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)		
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years</b>	(X)	(X)		
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		

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**PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL**

All families	3.6%	2.7	0.9%	6.3%
With related children under 18 years	3.4%	4	0.0%	7.4%
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	55.3	0.0%	55.3%
Married couple families	2.4%	2.4	0.0%	4.8%
With related children under 18 years	0.0%	16.1	0.0%	16.1%
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	55.3	0.0%	55.3%
Families with female householder, no husband present	19.5%	23.4	0.0%	42.9%
With related children under 18 years	40.0%	46.2	0.0%	86.2%
With related children under 5 years only	-	**	**	**
All people	6.1%	3.3	2.8%	9.4%
Under 18 years	5.0%	6	0.0%	11.0%
Related children under 18 years	5.0%	6	0.0%	11.0%
Related children under 5 years	10.5%	12.8	0.0%	23.3%
Related children 5 to 17 years	3.0%	3.5	0.0%	6.5%
18 years and over	6.4%	3.3	3.1%	9.7%
18 to 64 years	7.5%	3.8	3.7%	11.3%
65 years and over	0.0%	13.4	0.0%	13.4%
People in families	3.6%	3.1	0.5%	6.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15.5%	9.6	5.9%	25.1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

**Notes:**

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage\\_edits\\_final.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf) for more details.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.