

## Geographic Area: Berlin town, Rensselaer County, New York

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	90% Confidence Interval	
			Lower Bound	Upper Bound
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>1,638</b>
In labor force	979	119	860	1,098
Civilian labor force	979	119	860	1,098
Employed	936	117	819	1,053
Unemployed	43	20	23	63
Armed Forces	0	123	0	123
Not in labor force	483	94	389	577
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1,098</b>
Percent Unemployed	4.4%	2	2.4%	6.4%
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>In labor force</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>817</b>
Civilian labor force	429	69	360	498
Employed	420	70	350	490
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>82</b>
All parents in family in labor force	28	23	5	51
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>322</b>
All parents in family in labor force	189	52	137	241

## COMMUTING TO WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1,003</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	705	109	596	814
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	111	47	64	158
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	123	0	123
Walked	36	25	11	61
Other means	8	12	0	20
Worked at home	29	22	7	51
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.2	2.7	26.5	31.9

## OCCUPATION

<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1,053</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	263	64	199	327
Service occupations	158	39	119	197
Sales and office occupations	196	51	145	247
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	3	6	0	9
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	142	42	100	184
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	174	46	128	220

## INDUSTRY

<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1,053</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	13	10	3	23
Construction	109	43	66	152
Manufacturing	87	32	55	119
Wholesale trade	52	41	11	93
Retail trade	104	36	68	140
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	46	30	16	76
Information	25	16	9	41
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	29	21	8	50
Professional, scientific, & management, & administrative and waste management services	84	40	44	124
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	183	58	125	241
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	96	35	61	131
Other services, except public administration	29	23	6	52
Public administration	79	33	46	112

## CLASS OF WORKER

<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1,053</b>
Private wage and salary workers	633	84	549	717
Government workers	220	61	159	281
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	83	31	52	114
Unpaid family workers	0	123	0	123

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## INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

<b>Total households</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>806</b>
Less than \$10,000	21	16	5	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	25	5	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	71	40	31	111
\$25,000 to \$34,999	88	38	50	126
\$35,000 to \$49,999	142	43	99	185
\$50,000 to \$74,999	178	51	127	229
\$75,000 to \$99,999	101	42	59	143
\$100,000 to \$149,999	57	24	33	81
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19	18	1	37
\$200,000 or more	4	7	0	11
Median household income (dollars)	\$50,365	8,614	\$41,751	\$58,979
Mean household income (dollars)	\$58,689	5,574	\$53,115	\$64,263
<b>With earnings</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>620</b>
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$59,872	7,465	\$52,407	\$67,337
<b>With Social Security</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>324</b>
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$15,892	1,764	\$14,128	\$17,656
<b>With retirement income</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>237</b>
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$12,691	2,005	\$10,686	\$14,696
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>59</b>
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$6,269	2,072	\$4,197	\$8,341
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>60</b>
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$6,461	7,824	\$0	\$14,285
<b>With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Families</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>545</b>
Less than \$10,000	15	14	1	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1	4	0	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	24	6	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	72	30	42	102
\$35,000 to \$49,999	109	41	68	150
\$50,000 to \$74,999	115	38	77	153
\$75,000 to \$99,999	78	39	39	117
\$100,000 to \$149,999	34	18	16	52
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19	18	1	37
\$200,000 or more	0	123	0	123
Median family income (dollars)	\$51,696	11,833	\$39,863	\$63,529
Mean family income (dollars)	\$61,157	6,532	\$54,625	\$67,689
Per capita income (dollars)	\$25,055	2,543	\$22,512	\$27,598
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>308</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$40,625	16,254	\$24,371	\$56,879
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$51,104	9,690	\$41,414	\$60,794
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$28,201	3,378	\$24,823	\$31,579
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$42,440	7,715	\$34,725	\$50,155
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$29,797	14,308	\$15,489	\$44,105

## HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE

<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	(X)	(X)		
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)		
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years</b>	(X)	(X)		
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)		

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**PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL**

All families	4.0%	3.4	0.6%	7.4%
With related children under 18 years	7.9%	7.6	0.3%	15.5%
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	52	0.0%	52.0%
Married couple families	4.0%	4.4	0.0%	8.4%
With related children under 18 years	9.0%	10.5	0.0%	19.5%
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	92.8	0.0%	92.8%
Families with female householder, no husband present	6.6%	8.8	0.0%	15.4%
With related children under 18 years	7.8%	10.9	0.0%	18.7%
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	74.6	0.0%	74.6%
All people	6.7%	4.2	2.5%	10.9%
Under 18 years	14.7%	12.2	2.5%	26.9%
Related children under 18 years	13.4%	12.3	1.1%	25.7%
Related children under 5 years	13.5%	24.8	0.0%	38.3%
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.4%	12.2	1.2%	25.6%
18 years and over	4.7%	2.6	2.1%	7.3%
18 to 64 years	4.6%	3.1	1.5%	7.7%
65 years and over	5.4%	3.9	1.5%	9.3%
People in families	6.0%	5	1.0%	11.0%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9.4%	5.7	3.7%	15.1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

**Notes:**

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage\\_edits\\_final.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf) for more details.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.